**Module-7(Advance JavaScript)**

**Q1:** **Write a program to Show an alert**

**Ans:** <!DOCTYPE *html*>

<html *lang*="en">

<head>

    <meta *charset*="UTF-8">

    <meta *name*="viewport" *content*="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">

    <title>Document</title>

</head>

<body>

    <input *type*="submit" *name*="" *id*="" *onclick*="ale ()">

</body>

    <script>

        function ale(params) {

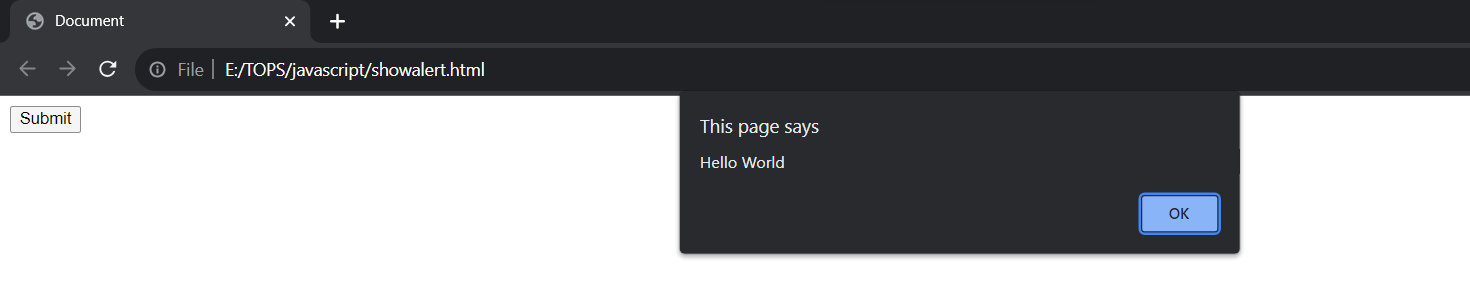
            alert ("Hello World")

        }

    </script>

</html>

**OUTPUT:**

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**Q2:** **What will be the result for these expressions?**

**Ans:**

1. **5 > 4**

Ans: The Result of Given Expression Is True Because 5 Is Greater Than 4

1. **"apple" > "pineapple"**

Ans: The Result of Given Expression Is False Because in Dictionary Order “apple” Comes Before “Pineapple” Because “a” Comes Before “p” In the English Alphabet.

1. **"2" > "12"**

Ans: The result of given expression is false because 2 in less than 12.

1. **undefined == null**

Ans:

**Q3:** **What are the default Bootstrap text settings?**

**Ans:** The default bootstrap text setting is given below

**1.paragraphs (<P>):**

**Font size:** 16px

**Line height:** 1.5

**Margin:** 0 (top and bottom)

**2.Headings (<h1> to <h6>):**

**Font sizes:** These different for each heading level. ‘h1’ has larger font size than h2 and so on.

**Line height:** Generally (1.2)

**Font weight:** Bold (700)

**3.Anchor/link text (<a>):**

**Color:** By default, link have a specified blue and change color when visited or hovered

**Text decoration:** Underline on hover

**4.Bold text (<strong>):**

**Font weight:** Bold (700)

**5.Italic text (<em>):**

**Font style:** Italic

**6.Lists (<ul>) (<ol>):**

**Margin:** Top and bottom margin are usually set to 0.The left margin is usually 20px to create some indentation from the parent container.

**Q4:** **What do you know about the Bootstrap Grid System?**

**Ans:** The Bootstrap Grid system is a powerful layout component in the bootstrap framework, designed to create responsive and flexible grid-based layouts for websites.

**Concept of grid system in bootstrap**

**1.Grid structure:** The grid system is based on 12-column layout. A row in bootstrap of 12 equal-width columns. Developers can divide this column into different proportions to create various layout.

**2.Responsiveness:** One of the primary purposes of the bootstrap grid system is create responsive designs. It achieves responsiveness by using CSS media queries to adjust the layout based on the user screen size.

**3.Column classes:** To defined the layout of elements within row, bootstrap provides a set of column classes. These classes used to specify how many columns and element should occupy within the row at different screen sizes.

**Q5:** **What is the difference between Bootstrap 4 and Bootstrap 5?**

**Ans: Bootstrap difference is given below**

**Improved grid system:** The grid system of bootstrap 5 has been enhanced with the addition of new classes and improvements to existing ones.

**Utility classes:** Bootstrap 5 introduced a variety of new utility classes, making it easier to apply common styles, such as spacing, alignment, and more, without the need to create custom CSS rules.

**Migration process:** Upgrading from Bootstrap 4 to Bootstrap 5 may require some changes in your code due to the removal of jQuery and other updates. Bootstrap provides a migration guide to assist developers in transitioning their projects.

**Q6:** **What is a Button Group, and what is the class for a basic Button Group?**

**Ans:** A Button Group is a feature in Bootstrap that allows you to group a set of buttons together horizontally, creating a cohesive visual representation of related actions or options. This grouping makes it easier for users to identify and interact with the buttons as a single unit.

To create a basic Button Group in Bootstrap, you use the .btn-group class. Here's an example of how to create a simple Button Group:

**Example of creating button group.**

<div class="btn-group" role="group" aria-label="Basic example">

<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Button 1</button>

<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Button 2</button>

<button type="button" class="btn btn-primary">Button 3</button>

</div>

**Q7:** **How can you use Bootstrap to make thumbnails?**

**Ans:** In Bootstrap, you can create thumbnails, also known as image cards, to showcase images or media in a grid-like layout with additional content. Thumbnails are useful for displaying image galleries, product images, or any visual content with associated information. To create thumbnails in Bootstrap, you can use the. card component along with the. card-img-top and. card-body classes.

**Customize the thumbnail**: You can customize the thumbnail's appearance by modifying the CSS classes, adding custom styles, or using different classes for buttons to change their visual style.

**Repeat for more thumbnails**: To create multiple thumbnails, simply replicate the above code with different images, titles, descriptions, and links.

**Q8:** **In Bootstrap 4, what is flexbox?**

**Ans:** flexbox is a powerful layout system used to create flexible and responsive grid-based layouts. Flexbox, short for "Flexible Box Layout," is a CSS layout model that allows you to distribute and align elements within a container dynamically.

**Flex Containers**: Elements that serve as the container for flex items. In Bootstrap, this is usually achieved using the. d-flex class.

**Flex Items**: Elements inside the flex container that are affected by the flex layout. Flex items can be arranged horizontally or vertically based on the flex container's direction.

**Main Axis and Cross Axis**: The main axis is the primary direction of the flex container, either horizontally (row) or vertically (column). The cross axis is the perpendicular direction.

**Justify Content**: A property used to control the alignment of flex items along the main axis.

**Align Items**: A property used to control the alignment of flex items along the cross axis.

**Flex Wrapping**: Flex items can be wrapped to multiple lines if there is not enough space in the flex container. This can be controlled using the. flex-wrap class.

Flex Grow and Shrink: Flex items can grow or shrink to occupy available space based on their flex grow and flex shrink properties.

**Q9:** **How can one create an alert in Bootstrap?**

**Ans:** In Bootstrap, you can create alerts to display important messages, warnings, or notifications to users. Bootstrap provides a set of predefined classes to style and customize alerts easily.

**Creating alert in bootstrap**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html>

<head>

<title>Bootstrap Alerts Example</title>

<link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">

</head>

<body>

<div class="container">

<div class="alert alert-primary" role="alert">

This is a primary alert—check it out!

</div>

<div class="alert alert-success" role="alert">

This is a success alert—well done!

</div>

<div class="alert alert-info" role="alert">

This is an info alert—just so you know.

</div>

<div class="alert alert-warning alert-dismissible fade show" role="alert">

This is a warning alert—check it out!

<button type="button" class="btn-close" data-bs-dismiss="alert" aria-label="Close"></button>

</div>

<div class="alert alert-danger alert-dismissible fade show" role="alert">

This is a danger alert—something went wrong!

<button type="button" class="btn-close" data-bs-dismiss="alert" aria-label="Close"></button>

</div>

</div>

<script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>

</body>

</html>

**Q10:** **What is a bootstrap card and how would you create one?**

**Ans:** A card in Bootstrap 5 is a bordered box with some padding around its content. It includes options for headers, footers, content, Colors, etc.

**Code for creating card in bootstrap:**

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

<title>Bootstrap Example</title>

<meta charset="utf-8">

<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

<link href="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/css/bootstrap.min.css" rel="stylesheet">

<script src="https://cdn.jsdelivr.net/npm/bootstrap@5.3.0/dist/js/bootstrap.bundle.min.js"></script>

</head>

<body>

<div class="container mt-3">

<h2>Card Image</h2>

<p>Image at the top (card-img-top) :</p>

<div class="card" style="width:400px">

<img class="card-img-top" src="../bootstrap4/img\_avatar1.png" alt="Card image" style="width:100%">

<div class="card-body">

<h4 class="card-title">John Doe</h4>

<p class="card-text">Some example text some example text. John Doe is an architect and engineer</p>

<a href="#" class="btn btn-primary">See Profile</a>

</div>

</div>

</div>

</body>

</html>

**Output:**

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